Early Detection Developmental differences in children with ASD

0 - 1 Year

- Does not babble, point or make meaningful gestures by 1
- Irritable, not easily soothed
- **Does not respond** to his or her name
- Avoids eye contact
- Doesn't smile (socially-unresponsive to smiles directed at them)
- At times seems to be hearing-impaired

Exkorn, K.S. (2005)

1 - 2 Years

- Does not speak 1 word by 16 months of age
- Does not combine 2 words by 2 years of age
- Doesn't seem to know how to play with toys
- Repetitive behaviors and absence of functional object play
- Lack of creativity in play
- Is attached to one particular toy or object

Exkorn, K.S. (2005)

2 - 5 Years

- Doesn't respond to their name and seems generally unresponsive
- Doesn't use their index-finger to point to objects to indicate what he or she wants or to show you something
- Have intermittent or no eye-contact
- Still does not speak or has stopped speaking
- Absence of joint attention

2 - 5 Years

- Demonstrates odd or idiosyncratic speech, language, or behavior
- Demonstrates a regression in overall behavior:
 - Communication
 - Play
 - Social skills
- Experiences emotional volatility and tantrums that are out of control



Summary: Early Detection

Developmental differences in children with ASD